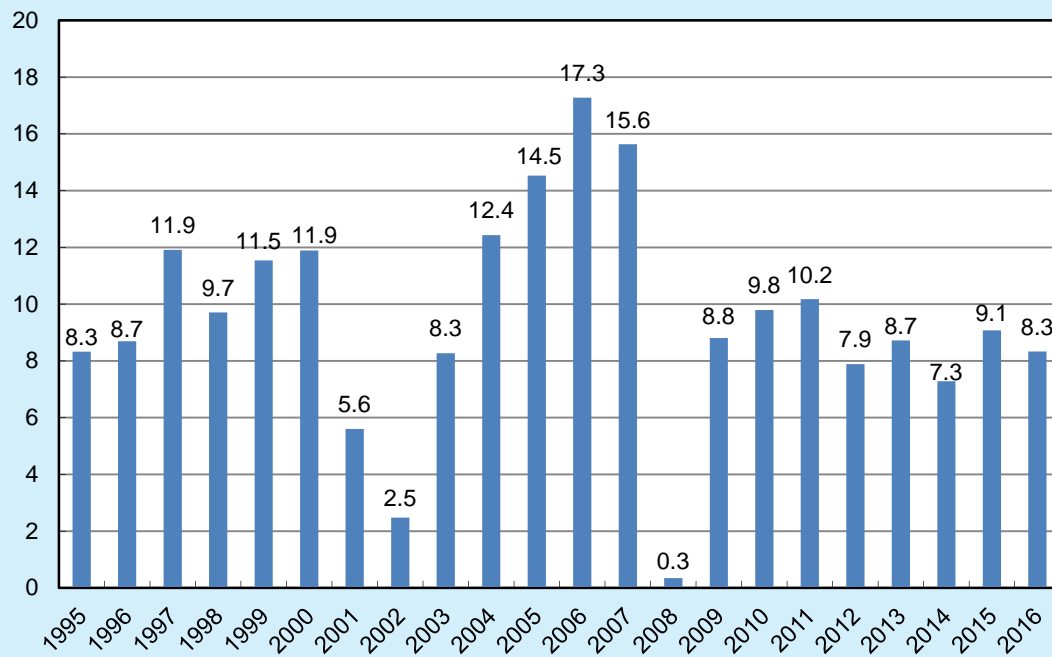


**Figure 1.3**  
**Return on Equity (ROE) After Tax, of Five Banking Groups, 1995–2016 (percent)**



SOURCE: Based on published financial statements.