

## לוח א'-נ'-2.2

### שיעור ההשתתפות וכוח העבודה האזרחי, 1969 עד 2003

| השנה              | כוח העבודה האזרחי (אלפים) |                    |         |         | שיעור ההשתתפות (אחוזים) |                    |      |       |      |      |
|-------------------|---------------------------|--------------------|---------|---------|-------------------------|--------------------|------|-------|------|------|
|                   | ותיקים                    | עולים <sup>1</sup> | נשים    | גברים   | ותיקים                  | עולים <sup>1</sup> | נשים | גברים |      |      |
| 1969              |                           |                    | 293.5   | 696.6   | 990.1                   |                    | 29.7 | 70.4  | 50.1 |      |
| 1970              |                           |                    | 297.8   | 703.6   | 1,001.3                 |                    | 29.3 | 69.2  | 49.3 |      |
| 1971              |                           |                    | 312.6   | 720.2   | 1,032.8                 |                    | 29.8 | 68.8  | 49.2 |      |
| 1972              |                           |                    | 334.9   | 741.6   | 1,076.1                 |                    | 30.8 | 68.5  | 49.6 |      |
| 1973              |                           |                    | 359.0   | 765.1   | 1,124.2                 |                    | 31.4 | 67.9  | 49.5 |      |
| 1974              |                           |                    | 368.7   | 762.5   | 1,131.2                 |                    | 31.2 | 65.8  | 48.4 |      |
| 1975              |                           |                    | 380.6   | 767.2   | 1,147.8                 |                    | 31.6 | 64.9  | 48.1 |      |
| 1976              |                           |                    | 392.3   | 777.0   | 1,169.3                 |                    | 31.9 | 64.6  | 48.1 |      |
| 1977              |                           |                    | 410.9   | 975.8   | 1,206.7                 |                    | 32.7 | 64.9  | 48.6 |      |
| 1978              |                           |                    | 444.4   | 813.2   | 1,257.1                 |                    | 34.7 | 65.0  | 49.7 |      |
| 1979              |                           |                    | 458.6   | 819.0   | 1,277.4                 |                    | 34.9 | 63.9  | 49.2 |      |
| 1980              |                           |                    | 481.2   | 836.6   | 1,318.0                 |                    | 35.7 | 63.7  | 49.5 |      |
| 1981              |                           |                    | 495.6   | 852.7   | 1,348.5                 |                    | 36.1 | 63.8  | 49.8 |      |
| 1982              |                           |                    | 504.9   | 861.5   | 1,366.7                 |                    | 36.1 | 63.4  | 49.6 |      |
| 1983              |                           |                    | 522.3   | 880.0   | 1,402.6                 |                    | 36.6 | 63.5  | 49.9 |      |
| 1984              |                           |                    | 547.7   | 896.4   | 1,444.1                 |                    | 37.6 | 63.2  | 50.2 |      |
| 1985              |                           |                    | 553.7   | 892.3   | 1,446.2                 |                    | 38.2 | 63.6  | 50.7 |      |
| 1986              |                           |                    | 568.8   | 903.4   | 1,472.2                 |                    | 38.5 | 63.2  | 50.6 |      |
| 1987              |                           |                    | 585.3   | 908.8   | 1,494.1                 |                    | 38.9 | 62.4  | 50.5 |      |
| 1988              |                           |                    | 614.1   | 938.6   | 1,552.7                 |                    | 40.0 | 63.2  | 51.4 |      |
| 1989              |                           |                    | 647.8   | 955.6   | 1,603.4                 |                    | 41.4 | 63.1  | 52.0 |      |
| 1990              |                           |                    | 669.7   | 979.7   | 1,649.4                 |                    | 41.1 | 62.3  | 51.5 |      |
| 1991              | 1,667.7                   | 102.8              | 727.7   | 1,042.8 | 1,770.5                 | 52.0               | 45.3 | 41.6  | 62.1 | 51.7 |
| 1992              | 1,694.1                   | 163.3              | 776.5   | 1,080.9 | 1,857.4                 | 51.9               | 52.5 | 42.5  | 61.8 | 52.0 |
| 1993              | 1,741.9                   | 204.2              | 816.6   | 1,129.5 | 1,946.1                 | 52.7               | 54.6 | 43.4  | 62.8 | 52.8 |
| 1994              | 1,787.2                   | 242.5              | 867.7   | 1,162.0 | 2,029.7                 | 53.3               | 55.4 | 44.8  | 62.8 | 53.6 |
| 1995              |                           |                    | 908.2   | 1,192.4 | 2,100.6                 |                    |      | 45.4  | 62.7 | 53.8 |
| 1995 <sup>2</sup> | 1,835.3                   | 272.3              | 919.8   | 1,187.5 | 2,107.6                 | 54.0               | 54.0 | 45.7  | 62.7 | 54.0 |
| 1996              | 1,843.8                   | 310.7              | 946.4   | 1,207.9 | 2,154.5                 | 53.4               | 54.5 | 45.7  | 61.9 | 53.6 |
| 1997              | 1,866.0                   | 341.4              | 977.4   | 1,229.9 | 2,207.4                 | 53.2               | 55.0 | 45.9  | 61.4 | 53.4 |
| 1998              | 1,901.3                   | 364.5              | 1,010.1 | 1,255.7 | 2,265.8                 | 53.3               | 54.1 | 46.3  | 60.9 | 53.4 |
| 1999              | 1,947.3                   | 397.8              | 1,060.2 | 1,284.9 | 2,345.1                 | 53.5               | 55.3 | 47.3  | 60.7 | 53.8 |
| 2000              | 1,996.4                   | 438.6              | 1,111.6 | 1,323.4 | 2,435.0                 | 53.8               | 56.6 | 48.2  | 60.8 | 54.3 |
| 2001              | 2,024.9                   | 478.6              | 1,146.2 | 1,357.3 | 2,503.5                 | 53.6               | 57.8 | 48.4  | 60.7 | 54.4 |
| 2001 <sup>3</sup> | 2,045.4                   | 453.5              | 1,141.8 | 1,357.1 | 2,498.9                 | 53.7               | 56.7 | 48.2  | 60.7 | 54.3 |
| 2002              | 2,087.7                   | 459.0              | 1,170.4 | 1,376.3 | 2,546.7                 | 53.6               | 56.8 | 48.4  | 60.2 | 54.1 |
| 2003              | 2,134.4                   | 475.6              | 1,209.7 | 1,400.3 | 2,610.0                 | 53.9               | 57.2 | 49.1  | 60.1 | 54.5 |

(1) גל העלייה הנוכחי.

(2) ב-1995 חל שינוי בהגדרות הלשכה המרכזית לסטטיסטיקה ובמדגם; שורה זו - על פי המדגם, ההגדרה ושיטת הניפוח החדשים.

(3) בשנת 2001 הופעלה שיטת ניפוח חדשה.

המקור: הלשכה המרכזית לסטטיסטיקה, סקרי כוח אדם.