

**Table 1.17**  
**Indices of concentration of the portfolio of credit to the public<sup>a</sup> of the five**  
**banking groups, 2010–2016**

	Year	Leumi	Hapoalim	Discount	Mizrachi- Tefahot	First International	The five groups
<b>Concentration by principal industries</b>							
Herfindahl-Hirschman Index (HH) of the concentration of the aggregate credit portfolio excluding credit to individuals <sup>b,c</sup>	2010	0.09	0.08	0.09	0.04	0.07	0.08
	2011	0.09	0.08	0.08	0.04	0.06	0.07
	2012	0.09	0.08	0.08	0.04	0.05	0.07
	2013	0.08	0.07	0.07	0.03	0.06	0.07
	2014	0.08	0.08	0.07	0.03	0.06	0.07
	2015	0.08	0.07	0.07	0.03	0.05	0.06
	2016	0.07	0.07	0.07	0.02	0.05	0.06
Herfindahl-Hirschman Index (HH) of business credit portfolio concentration <sup>d,e</sup>	2010	0.20	0.18	0.17	0.20	0.18	0.18
	2011	0.21	0.17	0.17	0.19	0.17	0.18
	2012	0.21	0.17	0.17	0.21	0.17	0.18
	2013	0.20	0.17	0.17	0.23	0.18	0.18
	2014	0.21	0.17	0.18	0.24	0.18	0.19
	2015	0.22	0.17	0.17	0.23	0.18	0.19
	2016	0.21	0.17	0.18	0.23	0.18	0.19
Credit to individuals as a share of total credit <sup>f</sup> (percent)	2010	30.5	30.9	28.9	54.7	37.2	34.2
	2011	31.5	30.8	29.2	57.0	41.1	35.2
	2012	33.0	32.0	29.7	59.0	42.9	36.7
	2013	35.4	32.6	32.3	60.9	42.8	38.5
	2014	36.5	32.3	32.5	61.6	43.1	38.9
	2015	37.9	33.5	33.6	64.4	45.0	40.5
	2016	38.2	34.5	35.0	65.5	46.1	41.7
Credit for borrowers' activity abroad as a share of total credit portfolio (percent)	2010	17.3	11.5	21.9	2.4	3.9	13.0
	2011	15.6	11.0	26.8	1.9	3.0	13.0
	2012	15.9	10.6	25.2	2.7	2.3	12.6
	2013	15.3	10.2	22.2	2.9	1.8	11.7
	2014	15.0	11.0	23.2	2.4	1.9	11.9
	2015	15.0	11.2	22.4	2.5	2.1	11.8
	2016	15.0	8.9	20.9	2.4	1.2	10.9
<b>Concentration by borrower size</b>							
Gini Index <sup>g</sup> of credit diversification by	2010	0.91	0.91	0.91	0.81	0.85	0.90
	2011	0.90	0.92	0.91	0.81	0.85	0.90
	2012	0.90	0.92	0.92	0.81	0.85	0.90
	2013	0.88	0.92	0.91	0.81	0.85	0.90
	2014	0.87	0.92	0.90	0.80	0.84	0.90
	2015	0.89	0.91	0.90	0.79	0.84	0.89
	2016	0.88	0.91	0.90	0.79	0.84	0.89
Credit granted to borrowers whose indebtedness exceeds NIS 40 million as a share of total credit (percent)	2010	42.0	49.0	43.2	26.1	33.3	41.6
	2011	41.8	48.9	44.5	24.6	29.3	41.2
	2012	40.1	47.7	43.4	23.1	27.9	39.6
	2013	38.0	46.6	39.7	22.7	28.2	38.0
	2014	36.6	46.4	38.8	21.0	27.3	37.1
	2015	35.2	44.7	38.6	19.4	27.6	35.8
	2016	33.7	41.7	37.9	18.4	27.4	33.8
Credit granted to borrowers whose outstanding indebtedness exceeds 5% of the group's equity <sup>h</sup> as a share of the group's total credit (percent)	2010	5.5	8.2	7.9	7.6	10.4	
	2011	5.6	8.4	13.0	5.2	9.1	
	2012	5.2	7.8	10.9	4.3	7.5	
	2013	5.7	6.6	9.3	3.9	7.1	
	2014	3.8	5.9	8.6	3.1	4.8	
	2015	1.8	3.8	7.9	2.1	5.7	
	2016	1.0	2.5	7.6	1.6	5.2	

<sup>a</sup> On a balance-sheet and off-balance-sheet basis.

<sup>b</sup> This index is the sum of the squares of the weights of credit in a specific industry (excluding credit granted to individuals) in total credit to the public (including credit granted to individuals). The index increases with an increase in concentration.

<sup>c</sup> The weighting of the principal industries in this index includes the borrowers' activity both in Israel and abroad.

<sup>d</sup> This index is the sum of the squares of the weights of credit in a specific industry (excluding credit granted to individuals) in total credit to the public (excluding credit granted to private individuals).

<sup>e</sup> The weighting of the principal industries in this index includes the borrowers' activity in Israel only.

<sup>f</sup> Refers only to credit issued in Israel.

<sup>g</sup> The Gini Index expresses inequality in the distribution of credit by borrowers. The index increases with an increase in inequality.

<sup>h</sup> Plus minority interest.

SOURCE: Banking Supervision Department based on published financial statements.